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## Your Turn

1. Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

$\pi \times 3^{2} \times 4=113.0973355 \ldots$
$113 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
2. Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

$\pi \times 2^{2} \times 7=87.9645943 . .$.
$88 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
3. The cylinder has a radius of 2.5 m . Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

$\pi \times 2.5^{2} \times 11=215.9844949 \ldots$
$215.98 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
4. Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to one decimal place.

$\pi \times 8.5^{2} \times 20=4539.601384 \ldots$
$4539.6 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
5. Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to 1 decimal place.

$12 \div 2=6 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\pi \times 6^{2} \times 2.5=282.7433388 \ldots$
$282.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
6. A cylinder has a diameter of 22 cm . Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

$22 \div 2=11 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\pi \times 11^{2} \times 52=19766.90098 \ldots$
$19767 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
7. Honey comes in cylindrical jars with a radius of 6 cm and a height of 10 cm . How many cubic centimetres of honey (to the nearest cubic centimetre) will each jar hold?

8. The volume of the cylinder is $1000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. Calculate the height of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to the nearest centimetre.

$\pi \times 5^{2}=78.53981634 \ldots$
$1000 \div 78.53981634 \ldots=12.73239545 \ldots$
13 cm

## Challenge

Rachel is filling cylindrical plant pots with soil. Each plant pot is completely filled. Bags of soil are sold in 100 litre bags. Rachel buys 1 bag. How many plant pots can she completely fill with the soil?

1 litre $=1000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

$\pi \times 10^{2} \times 20=6283.185307 . .$.
$6283.185307 . . . \mathrm{cm}^{3}=6.283185307 . .$. litres
$100 \div 6.283185307 \ldots=15.91549431 . .$.
15 plant pots

## Volume of a Cylinder

## Prior Knowledge:

Before attempting this sheet, students should be able to calculate the area of a circle and round numbers to whole numbers, 1 decimal place and 2 decimal places.

The volume of a shape is the measure of the three-dimensional space it covers. The units of measurement for volume are cubic units, for example $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ or $\mathrm{m}^{3}$.

To calculate the volume of a cylinder (or a prism), learn this formula by heart.

| Volume of a cylinder $=$ area of cross-section $\times$ height |
| :---: |
| (In other words of the the area of the circle) |

## For example:

Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to the nearest whole number.


The first step is to calculate the area of the cross-section. In other words, you need to calculate the area of the base of the shape. (The base is always the face which is the same as the cross-section). This shape is a cylinder; its base is a circle. Therefore, you need to calculate the area of the circle $\left(\pi r^{2}\right)$.
$\pi \times 4^{2}$
$\pi \times 16=50.26548246 \ldots$
It's important that you don't round your answer at this stage - you could also leave your answer in terms of $\pi$, for example $16 \pi$.

Now, multiply the area of the circle by the height.
$50.26548246 \ldots \times 8=402.1238597 \ldots$

As you don't have any further calculations to do, you should now round the answer to the degree of accuracy that the question has asked for. In this case, you need to give your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

The answer is $402 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. (Don't forget the units!)

## Your Turn

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2. Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

3. The cylinder has a radius of 2.5 m . Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to 2 decimal places.

4. Calculate the volume of the cylinder, giving your answer correct to one decimal place.

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